

**IMPERIALISM**  
**Case Study: Nigeria**

*Answer the following questions while reading pages 345-350. These will take the place of section notes. Answer the questions thoroughly (although full sentences are not required).*

**A New Period of Imperialism**

1. How was imperialism in the 18<sup>th</sup> and 19<sup>th</sup> centuries different from the empire-building of the 15<sup>th</sup> and 16<sup>th</sup> centuries?

*Forms of Control*

2. There were four major techniques that Europeans used to control different parts of the globe. Define (using the chart on page 346):

(1) **colony:**

(2) **protectorate:**

(3) **sphere of influence:**

(4) **economic imperialism:**

*Methods of Management*

3. There were two different ways that the day-to-day activities of a colony were managed—indirect or direct control.

(a) What are two countries that preferred to use **indirect control** of their colonies?

(b) What was one country that preferred to use **direct control** of their colonies?

*Indirect Control*

4. Explain how **indirect control** was used in some areas of the globe.

*Direct Control*

5. What were the main reasons why some European powers used **direct control** over their colonies?

6. Define **assimilation**.

## **CASE STUDY: NIGERIA**

### **A British Colony**

#### *Gaining Control*

7. Explain how was Britain able to get control of **Nigeria**?

#### *Managing the Colony*

8. What were the three largest ethnic groups in Nigeria? What were some of the differences between them?

9. What forms of colonial control did the British use in Nigeria?

### **African Resistance**

#### *Unsuccessful Movements*

10. Who was **Samori Touré**?

11. What was the **Maji Maji rebellion**?

#### *Ethiopia: A Successful Resistance*

12. (a) **Ethiopia** was the only African nation to successfully resist the Europeans. Who was responsible for this victory?

(b) How was he able to keep Ethiopia free from European control?

**Impact of Colonial Rule**

13. Complete the chart below:

<b>What was the Impact of Colonial Rule on Africa?</b>	
<b>Negative Effects</b>	<b>Positive Effects</b>