

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Modern World History, CP—Ms. Galvin

### Chapter 7.2: Revolution Brings Reform and Terror

Answer the following questions using your textbook pages 222-227. Complete sentences are not necessary. Try to write the answers in your own words!!!

#### The Assembly Reforms France

1. What happened on the night of August 4, 1789?

#### *The Rights of Man*

2. What rights were guaranteed in the **Declaration of the Rights of Man**?

3. What was the slogan of the French Revolution?

#### *A State Controlled Church*

4. (a) What did the **National Assembly** do to put the church under state control?

(b) What was the main reason behind these changes?

(c) How did the peasants react to this change? Why?

#### *Louis Tries to Escape*

5. What happened when King Louis XVI tried to escape to the Austrian Netherlands?

#### Divisions Develop

##### *A Limited Monarchy*

6. What changes did the National Assembly make to the French government in 1791?

##### *Factions Split France*

7. What caused the **Legislative Assembly** to split into rival factions?

8. Who were the **émigrés**? What did they want?

9. Who were the **sans-culottes**? What did they want?

## War and Execution

10. Why did France declare war on Austria in April 1792?

### *France at War*

11. What major challenges did France have during their war with Austria and Prussia?

12. In 1792 a new government, the **National Convention**, took power in France. What changes did the National Convention make in September 1792?

### *Jacobins Take Control*

13. Who were the **Jacobins**?

14. What did the National Convention do to Louis XVI?

### *The War Continues*

15. What did the new Republic of France do to effectively fight their war against the First Coalition (Great Britain, Holland, Spain, Austria and Prussia)?

## The Terror Grips France

16. Who were the enemies of the Jacobins?

### *Robespierre Assumes Control*

17. (a) Who was **Maximilien Robespierre**?

(b) What was his “republic of virtue”?

(c) What changes were brought to France in order to fulfill Robespierre’s dream?

18. What was the Committee of Public Safety?

19. What was the **Reign of Terror**?

20. Why did Robespierre declare many famous revolutionaries “enemies of the republic”?

21. Who were the main victims of the Reign of Terror?

### **End of the Terror**

22. What led to Robespierre’s downfall and the end of the Reign of Terror?

23. What political changes were made to the French Constitution in 1795?